

PL32

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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name	<u>PL32 Passivation Liquid for Stainless Steel</u>
Registration number (REACH)	not relevant (mixture)
CAS number	not relevant (mixture)

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses	Passivating of stainless steel surfaces
Uses advised against	Do not use for products which come into direct contact with the skin

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Duralloy
PO Box 19,
Campbelltown NSW 2560 Australia

Phone: # 1300369456

e-mail (competent person) sales@duralloy.net.au

1.4 Emergency telephone number

As above or next toxicological information centre.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)

Classification acc. to GHS				
Section	Hazard class	Category	Hazard class and category	Hazard statement
2.16	substance or mixture corrosive to metals	1	Met. Corr. 1	H290
3.1I	acute toxicity (inhal.)	4	Acute Tox. 4	H332
3.2	skin corrosion/irritation	1A	Skin Corr. 1A	H314
3.3	serious eye damage/eye irritation	1	Eye Dam. 1	H318

for full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16

The most important adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Skin corrosion produces an irreversible damage to the skin; namely, visible necrosis through the epidermis and into the dermis.

Additional information

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)

Signal word danger

Pictograms

GHS05, GHS07



Hazard statements

H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Precautionary statements

P260 Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Supplemental hazard information

EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Hazardous ingredients for labelling nitric acid

2.3 Other hazards

There is no additional information.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.


SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

not relevant (mixture)

3.2 Mixtures

Description of the mixture

Hazardous ingredients acc. to GHS					
Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%	Classification acc. to GHS	Pictograms	M-Factors
nitric acid	CAS No 7697-37-2 EC No 231-714-2 Index No 007-004-00-1 REACH Reg. No 01-2119487297- 23-xxxx	10 – <25	Ox. Liq. 2 / H272 Met. Corr. 1 / H290 Acute Tox. 3 / H331 Skin Corr. 1A / H314 Eye Dam. 1 / H318		

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General notes

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

Following inhalation

Provide fresh air.

If breathing is irregular or stopped, immediately seek medical assistance and start first aid actions.

Following skin contact

Wash with plenty of soap and water.

Call a physician immediately. Causes poorly healing wounds.

Following eye contact

In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Following ingestion

Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Notes for the doctor

none

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

These information are not available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

none

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

water spray, alcohol resistant foam, fire extinguishing powder, carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Unsuitable extinguishing media

water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products: Section 10.
Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
Co-ordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings.
Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses.
Collect contaminated firefighting water separately.
Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.

Special protective equipment for firefighters

chemical protection suit, self-contained breathing apparatus (EN 133)

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Remove persons to safety.
Ventilate affected area.

Wearing of suitable protective equipment (including personal protective equipment referred to under Section 8 of the safety data sheet) to prevent any contamination of skin, eyes and personal clothing.

For emergency responders

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dust/spray/gases.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.
Retain contaminated washing water and dispose of it.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Advices on how to clean up a spill

Collect spillage.
Universal binder.

Appropriate containment techniques

Use of adsorbent materials.

Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal.
Ventilate affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Personal protective equipment: see section 8.
Incompatible materials: see section 10.
Disposal considerations: see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Measures to prevent fire as well as aerosol and dust generation

Use local and general ventilation.
When diluting, always stir the product into standing water.

Specific notes/details

None.

Handling of incompatible substances or mixtures

Do not mix with alkali.
Metals (due to the release of hydrogen in an acid/alkaline medium).

Keep away from

caustic solutions, organic absorbing material, metals (including their alloys)

Measures to protect the environment

Avoid release to the environment.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Do not eat, drink and smoke in work areas.
Wash hands after use.
Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended.
Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Corrosive conditions

Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

Flammability hazards

None.

Incompatible substances or mixtures

Incompatible materials: see section 10.

Observe hints for combined storage.

Protect against external exposure, such as

heat, frost

Consideration of other advice

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Ventilation requirements

Keep any substance that emits harmful vapours or gases in a place that allows these to be permanently extracted.

Provision of sufficient ventilation.

Packaging compatibilities

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to ADR) may be used.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limit values (Workplace Exposure Limits)									
Country	Name of agent	CAS No	Notation	Identifier	TWA [ppm]	TWA [mg/m ³]	STEL [ppm]	STEL [mg/m ³]	Source
EU	nitric acid	7697-37-2		IOELV			1	2.6	2006/15/EC
GB	nitric acid	7697-37-2		WEL			1	2.6	EH40/2005

Notation

STEL short-term exposure limit: a limit value above which exposure should not occur and which is related to a 15-minute period unless otherwise specified

TWA time-weighted average (long-term exposure limit): measured or calculated in relation to a reference period of 8 hours time-weighted average

Relevant DNELs of components of the mixture						
Name of substance	CAS No	End-point	Threshold level	Protection goal, route of exposure	Used in	Exposure time
nitric acid	7697-37-2	DNEL	1.3 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	chronic - local effects
nitric acid	7697-37-2	DNEL	2.6 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	acute - local effects

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

General ventilation.

Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)

Eye/face protection

Wear eye/face protection.

Hand protection

Material	Material thickness	Breakthrough times of the glove material
PVC: polyvinyl chloride	≥ 1,2 mm	>480 minutes (permeation: level 6)

Wear suitable gloves.

Chemical protection gloves are suitable, which are tested according to EN 374.

Check leak-tightness/impermeability prior to use.

In the case of wanting to use the gloves again, clean them before taking off and air them well.

For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

Respiratory protection

Type: NO-P3 (against nitrous gases and particles, colour code: Blue/White).

Environmental exposure controls

Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination.

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	liquid
Form	fluid
Colour	colourless
Odour	pungent
Odour threshold	these information are not available

Other safety parameters

pH (value)	<1
Melting point/freezing point	these information are not available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	these information are not available
Flash point	not applicable
Evaporation rate	these information are not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	not relevant (fluid)

Explosive limits

Lower explosion limit (LEL) these information are not available

Upper explosion limit (UEL) these information are not available

Vapour pressure these information are not available

Density these information are not available

Vapour density these information are not available

Relative density these information are not available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility miscible in any proportion

Partition coefficient

n-octanol/water (log KOW) these information are not available

Auto-ignition temperature these information are not available

Relative self-ignition temperature for solids
(Fluid) not relevant

Decomposition temperature these information are not available

Viscosity

Kinematic viscosity	these information are not available
Dynamic viscosity	these information are not available
Explosive properties	not explosive
Oxidising properties	shall not be classified as oxidising

9.2 Other information

None

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.

10.2 Chemical stability

See below "Conditions to avoid".

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

There are no specific conditions known which have to be avoided.

10.5 Incompatible materials

bases

Release of flammable materials with:

light metals (due to the release of hydrogen in an acid/alkaline medium)

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Classification procedure

If not otherwise specified the classification is based on:

Ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

Classification according to GHS (1272/2008/EC, CLP)

Acute toxicity

Harmful if inhaled.

Acute toxicity of components of the mixture					
Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	Endpoint	Value	Species
nitric acid	7697-37-2	inhalation: vapour	LC50	>2.65 mg/l/4h	rat

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Classification procedure

The classification is based on an extreme pH value.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Skin sensitisation**

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Respiratory sensitisation

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Carcinogenicity

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Reproductive toxicity

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Classification could not be established because:

Data are lacking, inconclusive, or conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Aspiration hazard

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

Other information

Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity (acute)

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

Aquatic toxicity (acute) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
nitric acid	7697-37-2	LC50	3 – 3.5 mg/l	blue sunfish (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>)	96 h
nitric acid	7697-37-2	LC50	3.7 mg/l	rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	96 h
nitric acid	7697-37-2	EC50	4.4 – 4.7 mg/l	<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> (water flea)	48 h

Aquatic toxicity (chronic)

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Anorganic product, is not eliminable from water by means of biological cleaning processes.

Biodegradation

Data are not available.

Persistence

Data are not available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Data are not available.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Data are not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Data are not available.

Endocrine disrupting potential

None of the ingredients are listed.

Remarks

Water hazard class - WHC (Wassergefährdungsklasse): 1 (Slightly hazardous to water)

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

Sewage disposal-relevant information

Do not empty into drains.

Waste treatment of containers/packagings

It is a dangerous waste; only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to ADR) may be used.

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.


Remarks

Please consider the relevant national or regional provisions.


SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1	UN number	2031
14.2	UN proper shipping name	NITRIC ACID
14.3	Transport hazard class(es)	
	Class	8
14.4	Packing group	II
14.5	Environmental hazards	non-environmentally hazardous acc. to the dangerous goods regulations
14.6	Special precautions for user	
		Provisions for dangerous goods (ADR) should be complied within the premises.
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code	
		The cargo is not intended to be carried in bulk.
14.8	<u>Information for each of the UN Model Regulations</u>	
	Transport of dangerous goods by road, rail and inland waterway (ADR/RID/ADN)	
	UN number	2031
	Proper shipping name	UN2031, NITRIC ACID, 8, II, (E)
	Class	8
	Classification code	C1

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Packing group	II
Danger label(s)	8
	
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2
Limited quantities (LQ)	1 L
Transport category (TC)	2.
Tunnel restriction code (TRC)	E
Hazard identification No	80
Emergency Action Code	2P

International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG)

UN number	2031
Proper shipping name	UN2031, NITRIC ACID, 8, II
Class	8
Packing group	II
Danger label(s)	8
	
Special provisions (SP)	-
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2
Limited quantities (LQ)	1 L
EmS	F-A, S-B
Stowage category	D
Segregation group	1 - Acids

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO-IATA/DGR)

UN number	2031
Proper shipping name	UN2031, Nitric acid, 8, II
Class	8
Packing group	II
Danger label(s)	8



Excepted quantities (EQ)	E2
Limited quantities (LQ)	0,5 L

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Relevant provisions of the European Union (EU)

Restrictions according to REACH, Annex XVII

none of the ingredients are listed

Dangerous substances with restrictions (REACH, Annex XVII)				
Name of substance	Name acc. to inventory	CAS No	Type of registration	No
PL32	this product meets the criteria for classification in accordance with Regulation No 1272/2008/EC		1907/2006/EC annex XVII	3

List of substances subject to authorisation (REACH, Annex XIV)

none of the ingredients are listed

Directive 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (RoHS) - Annex II

none of the ingredients are listed

Regulation 166/2006/EC concerning the establishment of a European Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (PRTR)

none of the ingredients are listed

Directive 2000/60/EC establishing a framework for Community action in the field of water policy (WFD)

none of the ingredients are listed

Regulation 98/2013/EU on the marketing and use of explosives precursors

Explosives precursors which are subject to restrictions			
Name of substance	CAS No	Type of registration	Limit value
nitric acid	7697-37-2	Annex I	3 % w/w

Legend

annex I Substances which shall not be made available to members of the general public on their own, or in mixtures or substances including them, except if the concentration is equal to or lower than the limit values set out below

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
2006/15/EC	Comission Directive establishing a second list of indicative occupational exposure limit values in implementation of Council Directive 98/24/EC and amending Directives 91/322/EEC and 2000/39/EC
Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
ADN	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voies de navigation intérieures (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways)
ADR	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (service that maintains the most comprehensive list of chemical substances)
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures
DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (see IATA/DGR)
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC No	The EC Inventory (EINECS, ELINCS and the NLP-list) is the source for the seven-digit EC number, an identifier of substances commercially available within the EU (European Union)
EH40/2005	EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits (http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/)
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS	European List of Notified Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Schedule
Eye Dam.	Seriously damaging to the eye
Eye Irrit.	Irritant to the eye
GHS	"Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals" developed by the United Nations
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IATA/DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
index No	The Index number is the identification code given to the substance in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
IOELV	Indicative occupational exposure limit value
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (abbr. of "Marine Pollutant")
Met. Corr.	Substance or mixture corrosive to metals
NLP	No-Longer Polymer

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
Ox. Liq.	Oxidising liquid
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Règlement concernant le transport International ferroviaire des marchandises Dangereuses (Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by Rail)
Skin Corr.	Corrosive to skin
Skin Irrit.	Irritant to skin
STEL	Short-term exposure limit
TWA	Time-weighted average
vPvB	Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
WEL	Workplace exposure limit

Key literature references and sources for data

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), amended by 2015/830/EU.

Transport of dangerous goods by road, rail and inland waterway (ADR/RID/ADN).

International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG).

Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA).

Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties.

Health hazards.

Environmental hazards.

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in chapter 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H272	May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.

Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge.
This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product.